

American Civil Liberties Union of Massachusetts, Inc. Financial Statements For the Years Ended March 31, 2015 and 2014

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Independent Auditor's Report

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Directors of American Civil Liberties Union of Massachusetts, Inc. Boston, MA

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of American Civil Liberties Union of Massachusetts, Inc. (a nonprofit Union), which comprise the statement of financial position as of March 31, 2015 and 2014, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of American Civil Liberties Union of Massachusetts, Inc. as of March 31, 2015 and 2014 and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Melissa Gilroy, Certified Public Accountant

Westwood, Massachusetts

Melissa Tilroy

September 15, 2015

Statements of Financial Position As of March 31, 2015 and 2014

Assets

Current Assets Cash and cash equivalents Investments Due from ACLU National	\$	2015 327,508 866,544 32,394	\$	2014 139,045 910,149 78,279
Total current assets		1,226,446		1,127,473
Leasehold improvements Leasehold improvements, net	_	2,520		2,894
Total Assets	\$	1,228,966	\$	1,130,367
<u>Liabilities and Net Assets</u>				
Current Liabilities				
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$	34,455	\$	32,536
Due to ACLU National		2,500		-
Due to ACLU Foundation		240,603		90,671
Total current liabilities	_	277,558		123,207
Long-term Liabilities				
Deferred rent		59,644		49,271
Total Liabilities	_	337,202	_	172,478
Net Assets				
Unrestricted		841,764		957,889
Temporarily restricted		50,000		-
Permanently restricted				-
Total net assets	_	891,764		957,889
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$	1,228,966	\$	1,130,367

Statements of Activities and Changes in Net Assets For the years ended March 31, 2015 and 2014

		Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Permanent Restricted	2015		2014
Operating							
Revenue and Support							
Membership fees	\$	480,785	-	-	480,785	\$	502,588
Contributions and bequests		62,355	50,000	-	112,355		101,402
Consulting fees		-	-	-	-		4,100
Grants		-	-	-	-		12,000
Donated services		17,843	-	-	17,843		13,999
Dividends and Interest		18,790	-	-	18,790		183
Net assets released from restriction		-	-	_	-		
Total revenue and support	_	579,773	50,000	-	629,773	_	634,272
Expenses							
Program services		642,884			642,884		499,111
Management, general and administrative		90,653			90,653		81,377
Total expenses	_	733,537	-	-	733,537		580,488
Changes in net assets from operations		(153,764)	50,000	-	(103,764)		53,784
Non-operating							
Net realized and unrealized gains / (losses)		37,639			37,639		10,149
Total	_	37,639	-	-	37,639		10,149
Changes in Net Assets		(116,125)	50,000	-	(66,125)		63,933
Net Assets at Beginning of Year	_	957,889	-	-	957,889		893,956
Net Assets at End of Year	\$	841,764	50,000	- =	891,764	\$	957,889

Statement of Functional Expenses For the year ended March 31, 2015

	_	Program		Support		
				Management		2015
		Program		and General		Total
Salaries	\$	294,175	\$	41,027	\$	335,202
Employee benefits		115,369		23,581		138,950
Payroll taxes		22,785		3,684		26,469
Subtotal	_	432,329	_	68,292	_	500,621
Professional fees		123,764		12,027		135,791
Occupancy		30,606		3,875		34,481
Technology		16,762		1,043		17,805
Books, subscriptions		12,239		307		12,546
Printing and publishing		6,615		256		6,871
Due and fees		4,178		1,293		5,471
Travel		3,553		837		4,390
Telephone		1,598		320		1,918
Meetings and conferences		1,239		1,234		2,473
Insurance		1,836		230		2,066
Office expenses and supplies		2,338		472		2,810
Postage		2,623		51		2,674
Equipment lease and maintenance		711		180		891
Miscellaneous		2,202		153		2,355
Depreciation	_	291		83	-	374
otal Functional Expenses	\$	642,884	\$	90,653	\$	733,537

Statement of Functional Expenses For the year ended March 31, 2014

		Program	_	Support	_	
				Management		2014
		Program		and General		Total
Salaries	\$	299,897	\$	44,530	\$	344,427
Employee benefits		67,346		8,364		75,710
Payroll taxes		21,659		4,449		26,108
Subtotal		388,902		57,343		446,245
Professional fees		37,012		12,341		49,353
Occupancy		32,470		4,500		36,970
Technology		13,617		1,020		14,637
Books, subscriptions		9,983		98		10,081
Printing and publishing		5,198		5		5,203
Due and fees		1,717		1,157		2,874
Travel		750		1,785		2,535
Telephone		2,033		454		2,487
Meetings and conferences		894		1,132		2,026
Insurance		1,731		226		1,957
Office expenses and supplies		1,422		490		1,912
Postage		1,568		235		1,803
Equipment lease and maintenance		1,035		138		1,173
Miscellaneous		451		407		858
Depreciation	-	328		46	_	374
otal Functional Expenses	\$	499,111	\$	81,377	\$	580,488

Statements of Cash Flows

For the years ended March 31, 2015 and 2014

Cash Flows from Operating Activities	 2015		2014
Changes in Net Assets	\$ (66,125)	\$	63,933
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to cash provided by operations			
Depreciation	374		374
Net realized and unrealized (gain) / loss on investments	(37,639)		(10,149)
Dividends	(18,756)		-
Increase (decrease) in cash resulting from a change in:			
Accounts receivable	-		4,000
Due from ACLU National	45,885		30,063
Due to ACLU Foundation	149,932		112,187
Due to ACLU National	2,500		-
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	-		15,327
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	1,919		4,160
Deferred rent	10,373		20,097
Net Cash Provided by (Used in) Operating Activities	 88,463		239,992
Cash Flows from Investing Activities			
Purchase of investments	-		(900,000)
Proceeds from the sale of investments	100,000		-
Net Cash Provided by (Used in) Investing Activities	 100,000	_	(900,000)
Net Cash Provided by (Used in) Financing Activities		_	-
Net (Decrease) Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	188,463		(660,008)
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning	 139,045		799,053
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Ending	\$ 327,508	\$	139,045

Notes to Financial Statements

1. Nature of the Business

American Civil Liberties Union of Massachusetts, Inc. (the "Union") is a non-profit Union whose mission is to defend freedoms guaranteed in the Constitution and Bill of Rights and to educate the population about civil liberties through its legislative and education programs. The Union's main source of revenue is derived from membership dues paid by members throughout Massachusetts. The Union is affiliated with the American Civil Liberties Union, Inc. ("the National Union"), the American Civil Liberties Foundation, Inc. (the "National Foundation") and the American Civil Liberties Union Foundation of Massachusetts ("The Foundation").

The Union is exempt from Federal income taxes under section 501(c) (4) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Union is also exempt from state income taxes under the general laws of Massachusetts.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis with net assets, revenues, expenses, gains, and losses classified in three categories based on the existence or absence of externally imposed restrictions. Operating revenues consist of those monies received and contributions attributable to the Union's ongoing efforts. The net assets of the Union are classified and defined as follows:

Unrestricted

Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations are considered unrestricted.

Temporarily Restricted

Temporarily restricted net assets are those whose use by the Union has been limited by donors to a specific time period or purpose. Temporarily restricted contributions whose restrictions are met within the same reporting period are reported as unrestricted.

Permanently Restricted

Permanently restricted net assets are those subject to a donor-imposed restriction which requires the corpus to be invested in perpetuity to produce returns for general or specific purposes. Generally, donors of these assets permit the Union to use part or all of the income earned on related investments for general or specific purposes.

Use of Estimates

The financial statements are prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America ("GAAP") which require management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Notes to the Financial Statements

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Union considers all highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less, when acquired, to be cash equivalents.

Accounts Receivable

The Union carries its accounts receivable at an amount equal to uncollected but earned revenue less an allowance for doubtful accounts. On a periodic basis, the Union evaluates its accounts receivable and establishes an allowance for doubtful accounts, based on a history of past write-offs and collections and current credit conditions. As of March 31, 2015 and 2014, management has determined that any allowance would be immaterial.

The Union does not have a policy to accrue interest on accounts receivable. The Union has no policies requiring collateral or other security to secure the accounts receivable.

Property and Leasehold Improvements

Property and leasehold improvements are stated at cost at the time of acquisition or fair market value at the time of donation. Donated assets are considered unrestricted support unless the donor has restricted the donated asset for a specific purpose. Expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to expenses as incurred; major renewals, additions and betterments are capitalized. When assets are sold or retired, the related costs and accumulated depreciation are removed from the respective accounts and any resulting gain or loss is credited or charged to operations. Depreciation is recorded on a straight-line basis over the asset's estimated useful lives.

Functional Allocation of Expenses

The Union allocates its expenses on a functional basis amongst its various programs and other activities. All of the Union's allocated expenditures have been summarized on a functional basis in the statement of activities and in the statement of functional expenses. Directly identifiable expenses are charged to programs and supporting services. "Management, general and administrative expenses" include those expenses that are not directly identifiable with any other specific function but provide for the overall support and direction of the Union and include those costs related to the internal management and accounting for program services.

Notes to the Financial Statements

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Contributions

Contributions, including unconditional promises to give, are recognized as unrestricted, temporarily restricted, or permanently restricted revenues in the year received in accordance with the donor requirements. When a restriction expires, restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and are reported on the statement of activities as net assets released from restriction. Contributions receivable are recorded at the present value of expected future cash flows, net of an allowance for estimated unfulfilled promises to give. Conditional promises to give are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend are substantially met. Contributions of noncash assets are recorded at fair market value upon the date of receipt. The related expenses are also recorded in accordance with the form of benefits received. Bequests are recorded when received.

Beneficial Interests

The Union is a beneficiary under the terms of various wills and trusts agreements, the total realizable amounts of which are not determinable at present. The Union's share of such interests is recorded when the proceeds are measurable. Accordingly, the Union has not recorded the value of these interests in the accompanying financial statements.

Donated Services

Donated services are recorded at the estimated fair value of services provided to the Union. Contributed services are recognized for services that require specialized skills and are provided by persons possessing those skills in the period in which they are received in accordance with GAAP. Donated services amounted to \$17,843 and \$13,999 and consisted primarily of donated legal services for the years ended March 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively.

Advertising Costs

Advertising costs are charged to operations as incurred. For the years ended March 31, 2015 and 2014, there were no advertising costs.

Revenue Recognition

Membership revenue, consulting fees and other income is recognized as earned.

Income Taxes

The Union follows the provisions in GAAP, *Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes*, which prescribes a recognition threshold and measurement attribute for the financial statement recognition and measurement of a tax position taken, or expected to be taken, in a tax return. This interpretation also provides guidance on de-recognition, classification, interest and penalties, accounting in interim periods, and disclosure requirements for uncertain tax positions. The Union has determined that there are no material unrecognized tax effects as of March 31, 2015 and 2014. The three prior tax years through the current year remain open for review by the Federal and State tax authorities.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Investments

The Union values its investments at fair value in the statement of financial position. The statement of activities includes net investment income including, unrealized gains or losses, interest and dividend income. Realized gains and losses are calculated on the basis of specific identification of the securities sold. Purchases and sales of securities are recognized on a tradedate basis.

Fair Value Measurements

In accordance with GAAP, assets and liabilities recorded at fair value in the statement of financial position are categorized based upon the level of judgment associated with the inputs used to measure their fair value. Pursuant to this guidance, level inputs are defined as follows:

Level 1: Inputs that reflect unadjusted quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Union has the ability to access at the measurement date.

Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices in active markets that are observable for the asset or liability either directly or indirectly, including inputs in markets that are considered active.

Level 3: Inputs that are unobservable for the asset or liability and that include situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the asset or liability. The inputs into the determination of fair value are based upon the best information in the circumstances and may require significant management judgment or estimates.

3. Leasehold Improvements

Leasehold improvements as of March 31 consisted of the following:

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2015</u>
Leasehold Improvements	\$ 3,741	\$3,741
Less accumulated depreciation	(1,221)	(847)
	\$ 2,520	\$2,894
	 	. ,

Depreciation expense for the years ended March 31, 2015 and 2014 was \$374 for each year.

4. Fair Value Measurements

Assets and liabilities measured at fair value are based on one or more of three valuation techniques noted in GAAP. The three valuation techniques are as follows: a) market approach – prices and other relevant information generated by market transactions involving identical or comparable assets or liabilities; b) cost approach – amounts that would be required to replace the service capacity of an asset (i.e., replacement cost); and c) income approach – techniques to convert future amounts to a single present amount based on market expectations (including present value techniques). The Union used the market technique to value their assets requiring fair value measurement.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. The methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair value measurements. Further, the Union believes its valuation techniques are appropriate and consistent with other market participants. The use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value as of the reporting date.

Money Market funds and Mutual funds – Valued at the net asset value (NAV) of shares held by the Union at March 31, 2015 and 2014.

The following fair value hierarchy table presents information about the Union's assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis based upon the lowest level of significant input to the valuations at March 31, 2015 and 2014. There were no other recurring or non-recurring assets or liabilities requiring disclosure in accordance with GAAP.

	As of March 31, 2015					
Type	Level I	Level II	Level III	Total		
Money Market Fund	\$ 24,257	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 24,257		
Mutual Funds						
Real estate Fund	52,425	-	-	52,425		
International Fund	212,627	-	-	212,627		
Emerging Market Fund	52,112	-	-	52,112		
Extended Market Fund	53,562	-	-	53,562		
Growth Fund	210,351	-	-	210,351		
Pacific Stock Fund	109,778	-	-	109,778		
Value Index Fund	151,432	-	-	151,432		
	\$ 866,544	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 866,544		

4. Fair Value Measurements (continued)

	As of March 31, 2014					
Type	Level I	Level II	Level III	Total		
Money Market Fund	\$ 180,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 180,000		
Mutual Funds						
Real estate Fund	45,657	-	-	45,657		
International Fund	182,375	-	-	182,375		
Emerging Market Fund	45,995	-	-	45,995		
Extended Market Fund	45,854	-	-	45,854		
Growth Fund	181,967	-	-	181,967		
Pacific Stock Fund	91,321	-	-	91,321		
Value Index Fund	136,980	-	-	136,980		
	\$ 910,149	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 910,149		

5. Related Party Transactions

The Foundation

The Union is affiliated with the Foundation through shared management and administrative costs. As of March 31, 2015 and 2014, the Union has a payable due to the Foundation amounting to \$240,603 and \$90,671, respectively. The Foundation charged the Union \$361,671 and \$370,535, respectively, for salaries, benefits and related payroll taxes for the years ended March 31, 2015 and 2014.

The National Union

The Union is a chapter of the National Union. The Union receives funds from the National Union for allocated membership contributions made directly to the National Union. The total funds allocated to the Union for members located in Massachusetts was \$480,785 and \$502,588 for the years ended March 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively.

In addition, in accordance with the affiliation agreement, the Union receives certain contributions and bequests as defined in that agreement. Below is a summary of amounts due the Union from the National Union as of March 31:

	 2015	 2014
Shared revenue from the National Union	\$ -	\$ 41,402
Membership income from the National Union	32,394	 36,877
	\$ 32,394	\$ 78,279

Related Party Donations

During fiscal 2015, related parties donated approximately \$20,000 to the Union of which is subject to revenue sharing allocations in accordance with the affiliate agreement with the National Union.

Notes to the Financial Statements

6. Retirement Plans

Pension Plan

The Union participates in a non-contributory defined benefit plan, the American Civil Liberties Union Retirement Plan, through the National Union. The plan covers all employees hired before April 1, 2009 who satisfied minimum age and service requirements. Benefits are paid to eligible employees at retirement based on years of service and average career compensation.

The total pension expense is allocated to the Union based on the number of participating employees. Pension expense amounted to \$87,436 and \$19,529 for the years ended March 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively and is included with employee benefits on the accompanying statement of functional expenses.

As of April 1, 2009, the National Union instituted a "soft freeze" on the plan. Employees hired on or after April 1, 2009 are enrolled in the National Union's 401k plan.

The National Union's defined benefit plan is currently underfunded according to actuarial projections. A portion of the National Union's unfunded liability is for the employees of the Union. Accumulated plan benefits information provided by consulting actuaries has not been distinguished from the benefits of this affiliated organization that is participating in the pension plan and accordingly, such information is not presented herein. As of March 31, 2015 and 2014, the financial statements of the pension plan reflected the fair value of plan assets of \$84,446,173 and \$70,048,765 available for benefit obligations of \$140,690,830 and \$104,104,561 in accumulated plan benefits, respectively. As the liability directly related to the Union is not known, no liability has been recorded.

401k Plan

The Union participates in the National Union's 401k plan which covers substantially all of its employees who meet certain eligibility requirements. Under the plan employees may voluntarily contribute pre-tax compensation subject to IRS regulations related to dollar limits. The Union will match 100% of the first 1% of employee contributions plus 50% of the next 5% of employee contributions. Additionally, the Foundation makes an automatic employer contribution of 2% each pay period. The Foundation's employer contributions vest after two years of employment. Total contributions for the years ended March 31, 2015 and 2014 were \$5,933 and \$5,098, respectively, and are included in employee benefits in the accompanying statement of functional expenses.

7. Lease Commitments

The Union has a non-cancelable lease for facility space which expires in December 2021 with an option to extend the term through December 2026. The lease payments are \$15,127 per month with required escalation increases as defined in the agreement. The Union is also responsible for operating costs as defined in the lease agreement.

As required by GAAP, the Union records rent expense on a straight-line basis, accordingly, the Union has recorded deferred rent amounting to \$59,644 and \$49,271 as of March 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively. The Union shares space with the Foundation and as such has allocated its proportional share of the rent expense. Total rent expense amounted to \$30,144 and \$34,874 for the years ended March 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively, which is net of amounts received from the Foundation.

Notes to the Financial Statements

7. Lease Commitments (continued)

Future minimum cash payments under the lease are as follows:

Fis cal year	Amount
2016	\$ 197,731
2017	\$ 207,456
2018	\$ 209,077
2019	\$ 213,939
2020	\$ 217,180

8. Line of Credit

The Union has a \$100,000 line of credit that bears interest at the prime rate as published in the Wall Street Journal, currently 3.25% as of March 31, 2015 and 2014, with a minimum rate of 4.5%. As of March 31, 2015 and 2014, there were no outstanding amounts on the line. The line is secured by certain assets of the Union. The Union is subject to certain covenants and was in compliance with those covenants as of March 31, 2015 and 2014.

9. Temporarily Restricted Net Assets

Temporarily restricted net assets consists of a bequest that was donated in fiscal 2015 in the amount of \$50,000 for the purpose of supporting the separation of church and state. As none of these funds were expended for this purpose during the fiscal year, these funds are considered temporarily restricted net assets as of the year-ended March 31, 2015.

10. Concentration of Credit Risk

The Union maintains its cash balances in a Massachusetts bank. At various times during the year, the Union's cash balances exceeded the FDIC insured limits. The Union monitors its exposure to credit risk and has determined that it has no significant exposure to credit risk.

11. Contingencies

The Union is involved in legal actions arising in the ordinary course of business. Management is of the opinion that the ultimate outcome of these matters would not have a material adverse impact on the financial position of the Union or the results of its activities.

12. Subsequent Events

The Union has evaluated subsequent events through September 15, 2015, which is the date financial statements were available to be issued and determined that no events met the criteria for recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.